

Paper Code - 170011
Section - A

Unseen Passage

The disadvantage ----- of drinking.

i. What are the effects of drinking?
It ruins the health and digestion of the drunkard.
It ruins his family and children.

ii women who drink lose their fertility or produce children who are defective or diseased.

iii If you once take a glass of wine, you get a craving for more, with the result that it becomes your habit.

iv Coleridge could not complete his literary work.

v "Drinking is injurious to health"

B TRUE / FALSE

i. false

ii. True

iii. false

iv. false

v. True

C.
i Ruins!- Drinking ruins health and digestion

ii Fertility!- women lose their fertility due to drinking.

iii Craving!- If you once take a glass of wine, you get a craving for more.

iv Literary!- Coleridge couldn't complete his literary work.

v Disadvantages!- The disadvantages of drinking are too numerous to mention.

D. Synonyms.

i Numerous - many

ii children - Progeny, kids

iii Complete - full, ~~expire~~, ~~pass~~ away, entire, whole.

iv Died - demise, expire, pass away

Section-B

2 a. cholera, village

b. Rani of Jhansi, woman

c. car

d. Mumbai, city

e. mangoes, love

iiPronoun

- a. what
- b. this, which
- c. I
- d. himself
- e. that

iiiVerb

- a. is
- b. is/was
- c. have
- d. was/is
- e. is

ivverb

- a. shall
- b. had
- c. should
- d. so that
- e. can/will

vPunctuation

- a. How wonderful to meet you again!
- b. Alas! she has failed
- c. "Honesty" said the teacher "is the best Policy".
- d. Rama is, after all, a poor girl.
- e. His brother-in-law is a lawyer.

vi Verbs

- a. had written
- b. weeps | wept | was weeping | is weeping
- c. went
- d. notice
- e. Does.

vii a. The person who sends the message is called a Sender.

b. Two types of communication

- 1. verbal
- 2. Non verbal.

c. Kinesics :- The academic study of Body motions is called kinesics.

d. Encoding :- The method by which a message is expressed is called encoding.

e. Non-verbal communication :- communication through the use of symbols and signs is called non-verbal communication.

Section - C.

Science and Human Happiness

Modern science has been considered a boon on mankind, because it has opened our eyes and has removed the darkness of ignorance which always led us on the wrong track. Science has removed the age old ideas and superstitions and has taught us

how to look at things scientifically. It has taught superstitions are all wrong because it was not supported by scientific argument and observation. People in the past believed that the earth was static and the sun and the other planets revolved around it. But later scientists proved that the earth and other planets move around the sun. In this way science has brought about a total revolution in human thought and action and has totally changed our lives.

Science has invented a number of things for human being. These scientific inventions have made our lives comfortable. Today we are using electric lights instead of candles. We are using motor-cars, fan, television, radio, air-conditioner, refrigerator, washing machine and many other things.

Happiness is a state of mind. Science has not made us happy and can not bring happiness to us because happiness is not the same thing as comfort or luxury.

The scientific powers should be properly used in the service of humanity. Scientists should aim at inventing things that would make life smooth and safe. Science makes human life easier and comfortable. However, it also exposes mankind to certain risk. Happiness is an inner feelings of pleasant emotions. Scientific discoveries should be based on humanitarian objectives.

NOTICE

ABC Public School

Jagadhai

NOTICE

21 Feb, 2018

College closed!

It is here by informed to all the Students that the college will remain close for a week due to riots. It will re-open after a week.

R.K. Shukla

Principal

Ques-5 → Process of communication

The process of communication consists of several components. These components are inter-related to form the model of communication. In fact, the communication model explains the inter-relationship between several components which constitute the process of communication.

The process of communication has the following distinct components:-

- 1). Idea
- 2). Sender
- 3). Message
- 4). Encoding
- 5). Transmission Medium & channel
- 6). Receiver
- 7). Decoding
- 8). Feedback

1). Idea: Idea is the simplification and abstraction of reality filtered through the individual mind.

2) Sender

Sender is the person who initiates, generates and sends the message. He represents the source of message.

3) Message

Message is the idea or information that the sender wants to convey.

4) Encoding

The method by which a message is expressed is called encoding.

5) Transmission

The method and means by which a message is transmitted by a sender to the receiver are called medium and channel.

6) Receiver

Receiver is the person or a group of persons to whom the message is conveyed.

7) Decoding

Decoding means giving meaningful interpretation to the message.

8) Feedback

Feedback is receiver's response to the sender's message. The receiver communicates his reaction back to the sender through words, symbols or gestures. It is the reversal of communication process where receiver becomes the sender and sender becomes the receiver.

Que-6) Oral Communication

- 1) Communication is expressed through Spoken words.
- 2) Oral communication may not be precise
- 3) Oral communication may not be complete. It may be difficult to understand it
- 4) Oral communication may not be taken seriously
- 5) It is generally informal in nature
- 6) Oral messages may not be Verifiable
- 7) Message can be quickly exchanged

Written Communication

- 1) Communication is expressed in writing
- 2) Written communication can be precise
- 3) It is difficult to understand written communication if it is expressed carelessly
- 4) Written communication is generally taken seriously.
- 5) It is generally formal in nature
- 6) Written messages is Verifiable from the records
- 7) transmission of message and response take a lot of time

Que-7 Picture composition

The given picture depicts a scene of a Cricket match. Cricket is a very popular game across India. It comes under bat-ball category where three people are seen as players out of which one person is following to be a batsman and the other two are fielders who are from opponent team out of which wicket keeper be seen at the back. A batsman is ready to play a shot as ball is observed coming its way. At the back number of spectators can be seen who are likely to cheer up their team in order to boost the confidence and morale of the players.

We can see the wicket keeper behind the wickets who is ready to take a catch. wicket keeping is one of the most important jobs in a Cricket team. A good wicket motivates the players of this team by shouting constant words of encouragement to bowlers & fielders in all situations.

Also, we can see batsmen the wicket keeper are wearing protective gear including safety helmets, padded gloves and leg guards. In the end we can say cricket is in the heart beats of every Indian.